

**241/4**  
**HISTORY**  
**OF**  
**SOUTH AFRICA**  
Paper 4  
**March/April 2020**  
2 hours

SEETA HILL COLLEGE  
**Uganda Certificate of Education**  
**HISTORY**  
**Paper 4**  
HISTORY OF SOUTH AFRICA  
(c. 1000 to Independence)  
2 HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

*Answer **FOUR** questions only.*

*Extra questions attempted will **not** be marked.*

***All** questions carry equal marks.*

1. (a) Describe the migration and settlement of the Nguni – Tsongapeoples in South Africa.  
(13 marks)  
(b) What effects did their settlement have on the peoples of South Africa?  
(12 marks)
2. (a) Why did the British take control of the Cape Colony in 1806? (13 marks)  
(b) How did their occupation affect the Boers in South Africa? (12 marks)
3. (a) Explain the causes of the 1861 – 1879 Pedi Resistance. (15 marks)  
(b) Why were the Pedi defeated in this resistance? (10 marks)
4. (a) Explain the origins of Zulu kingdom. (10 marks)  
(b) What factors led to the growth of this kingdom in the early nineteenth century? (15 marks)
5. (a) Why did Christian missionaries come to South Africa during the 19<sup>th</sup> century? (12 marks)  
(b) How did their activities affect the peoples of South Africa? (13 marks)
6. (a) Explain the factors that favoured the signing of the 1881 Pretoria Convention.  
(10 marks)  
(b) Describe the terms of this convention. (15 marks)
7. (a) How did John Cecil Rhodes promote British Imperialism in South Africa?  
(15 marks)

- (b) What challenges did he face as the leader of the Cape Colony? *(10 marks)*
8. (a) Explain the causes of 1960 Sharpsville incident against Apartheid in South Africa . *(15 marks)*
- (b) How did this incident affect the growth of African Nationalism in South Africa? *(10 marks)*

**END**